







SPOT THE SIGNS: MODERN SLAVERY IS ON YOUR DOORSTEP

The diverse, multi-cultural nature of the maritime and fisheries sector makes it particularly vulnerable to employers that employ modern day slaves. Many victims come from countries known for low wages and are misled on how much they will be paid — usually also being charged high recruitment fees, creating a debt and desperation, resulting in them signing less favourable contracts.

Men and young boys are usually employed in this sector, although women and girls can be used in shore-based food processing facilities. These individuals are often from Eastern Europe, Africa or Asia. Through threats, violence or coercion they may be forced to live in squalid accommodation and have their identity documents taken from them. Below are some suggested signs to spot that may be displayed by an individual that is a victim of this crime in the maritime/fisheries sector:

- Be under the control and influence of others sometimes are spoken for by a 'controller'.
- Rarely allowed off the boat or not allowed to leave the site unaccompanied.
- · Boats stay out to sea for longer than usual periods.
- · Workers may have untreated illnesses or injuries.
- · Rarely interact with colleagues.
- Wear clothes inappropriate for the conditions and rarely change clothes.
- Live on-board in squalid conditions with inadequate sleeping and sanitary arrangements or in multioccupancy accommodation ashore and are transported to work in large groups.
- Have no access or control of their passport or identity documents or have false paperwork.
- · Work excessively long hours over long periods.

- · Cannot negotiate their working conditions.
- Be under the impression that they are bonded by debt.
- Have limited contact with their families or with people outside of their immediate environment.

REPORTING

You can provide information in your own language about slavery, labour exploitation and other crime types anonymously with the independent charity Crimestoppers by calling **0800** 555 111 and report details online via www.crimestoppers-uk.org.

You can also report your suspicions of human trafficking, forced labour or worker exploitation and receive advice:

If you have any information about the mistreatment of workers or labour providers operating without a licence, you can contact Gangmasters and Labour Abuse Authority (GLAA) on **0800 432 0804** or www.gla.gov.uk/report-issues.

The UK Modern Slavery Helpline is available 24/7 to offer confidential advice and support regarding modern slavery suspicions or concerns. Call free on **08000 121 700** or contact us online at www.modernslaveryhelpline.org/report.